

CH/AC/OC/CA 401

I Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, December 2018 CHEMISTRY/APP.CHEMISTRY/ORGANIC CHEMISTRY/ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

Inorganic Chemistry (2015 Batch) (CBCS Repeaters)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 70

Note: i) Answer Part – **A** and **any five** questions from Part – **B**.

ii) Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

PART - A

1. Answer any ten sub-divisions:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- a) Give the resonance structures of CO²⁻₃ and NO⁻₂.
- b) State and explain Kapustinskii equation for the lattice energy of an ionic crystal.
- c) What are pseudo- halograms? Give any two properties of them.
- d) Explain why graphite is suited for the formation of intercalation compounds.
- e) What is meant by levelling effect of solvent? Explain.
- f) Give the classification of silicates with an example each.
- g) "SOCI, behaves as an acid in anhydrous SO,". Justify the statement.
- h) Strong oxidising agents do not exist in liquid ammonia. Why? Explain.
- i) What is synergistic extraction? Give an example.
- j) In the extraction of Al(III) with oxine in chloroform the volume of each of aqueous and organic phase was 25 ml with the percentage of extraction of 95. Calculate the distribution ratio.
- k) Explain t-and F-tests with an example each.
- I) Highlight the industrial applications of masking.



PART – B (5×10=50)

2. a) Using VSEPR theory, discuss the shapes of the following compounds.

SF₆, BrF₅ and SOF₄.

b) Describe the structure of CsCl crystal.

(6+4)

- 3. a) Explain the covalent character of ionic compounds using Fajan's rule with an example.
 - b) Derive the Born-Lande equation for the lattice energy of Nacl solid.
 - c) Construct the MO diagram of NO.

(4+3+3)

- 4. a) Discuss the structure and bonding in XeOF₄ and XeO₃.
 - b) Explain how the zeolites function as shape selective catalysts.
 - c) What are crown ethers? Explain.

(4+3+3)

- 5. a) Give the structure of phosphorus, hypophosporus and phosphoric acids. Explain their basicity.
 - b) Explain how ultrapure silicon can be obtained.
 - c) Discuss the oxy acids of phosphorus.

(4+3+3)

- 6. a) Explain HSAB concept and discuss their advantages and limitations.
 - b) What are super acids? What is their significance?
 - c) Discuss the acid-Base concept in non-aqueous solvent media by taking $N_{2}O_{4}$ as an example. (4+3+3)



- 7. a) Explain Pearson's concept of hard and soft acids and bases. Highlight its applications.
 - b) Discuss the different types of reactions studied in liquid NH₃. Explain its limitations.
- 8. a) What are masking agents? Illustrate with examples the applications of masking and demasking agents in quantitative analysis.
 - b) What is batch extraction? Derive an expression for the traction of a solute from its solution efficiently. (5+5)
- 9. a) Explain the principle involved in solvent extraction. Discuss its applications.
 - b) What are determinate and indeterminate errors? Explain.
 - c) Write a note on sampling of solids for chemical analysis. (4+3+3)